

Week 12 Q

Appendicitis

Bowel obstruction Nasogastric tube insertion Hernias

Suspected infective gastroenteritis Organisms causing infective gastroenteritis

Alcoholic ketoacidosis

Abdominal aortic aneurysm

Other abdominal aneurysms

Mesenteric ischaemia

Peptic ulcer disease

Pancreatitis

Biliary disease

Biliary ultrasound technique

Cholecystitis

Diverticular disease

Inflammatory bowel disease

**1. What are the pregnancy specific causes for abdominal pain?**

**2. What is the most reliable physical examination finding in a patient with appendicitis?**

**3. What is the most common surgical emergency in pregnancy?**

**4. What are the causes of small bowel obstruction and which one is the most common cause?**

**5. What are the causes of large bowel obstruction?**

**6. What is the small bowel diameter on abdominal Xray that makes the small bowel obstruction probable?**

**7. How many air-fluid levels on abdominal Xray can be normal?**

**8. List some of the causes of air-fluid level on abdominal Xray ?**

**9. What is the upper limit normal diameter of large bowel and rectum on the Xray?**

**10. What is the 3-6-9 rule on the abdominal Xray?**

**11. Haustral pattern is indicative of small or large bowel?**

**12. What are the complications of bowel obstruction?**

**13. What is the diagnosis?**



**14. What is the diagnosis?**



**15. List the indications for NG tube insertion?**

**16. List the contra-indications to NG tube insertion?**

**17. List the complications of NG tube insertion?**

**18. What are the differences between direct and indirect hernia?**

**19. What are the metabolic derangements in alcoholic ketoacidosis?**

**20. What is the treatment for alcoholic ketoacidosis?**

**21. Where is most common location of AAA?**

**22. List your management steps of potential ruptured AAA in your tertiary emergency department?**

**23. What is the second most common intraabdominal aneurysm?**

**24. What are the risk factors for the second most common intraabdominal aneurysm?**

**25. What are the features of ruptured of second most common intraabdominal aneurysm ?**

**26. What are the causes of acute mesenteric ischaemia?**

**27. What is BISAP severity score?**

**28. List some of the complications of pancreatitis ?**

**29. What are the complications of gallstone?**

**30. List the discharge criteria after an attack of biliary colic?**

**31. What are the symptoms and signs of ascending cholangitis?**

**32. What are the risk factors for ascending cholangitis?**

**33. What is the likely cause of fever in a patient 48 h after biliary stent?**

**34. What is the first line imaging modality for biliary disease?**

**35. What are the complications of cholecystitis?**

**36. What is gallstone ileus?**

**37. What are the complications of the diverticular disease?**

**38. What is the common age group for presenting with Crohns disease?**

**39. What is the most common presentation for Crohn's disease?**

**40. Rectal bleeding is more common in ulcerative colitis or Crohn's disease?**

**41. List some of the complications of Crohn's disease?**

**42. What is the most common age range for ulcerative colitis?**

**43. Where is the most common part of bowel involved in ulcerative colitis?**

**44. Which one of the inflammatory bowel diseases caused full thickness involvement of the bowel with skip lesions?**

**45. What are the complications of ulcerative colitis?**

**46. What is the main symptom of ulcerative colitis?**

**47. What is toxic megacolon?**